UNIVERSITY of HOUSTON

COLLEGE of TECHNOLOGY

Department of Engineering Technology

Analyzing Video Game Dynamics with Computation in Introductory Physics

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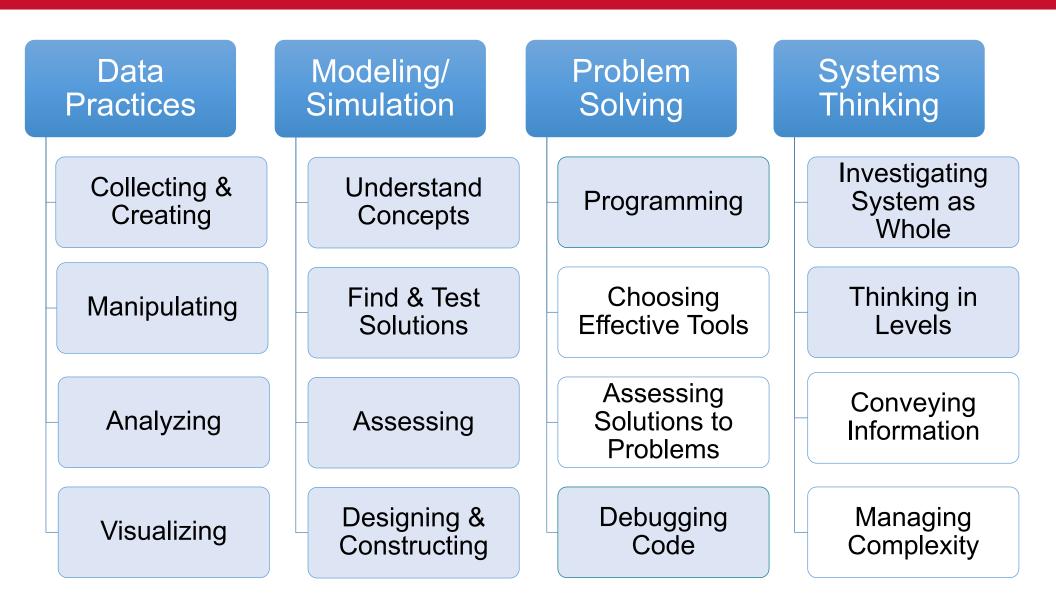
Curriculum & Instruction





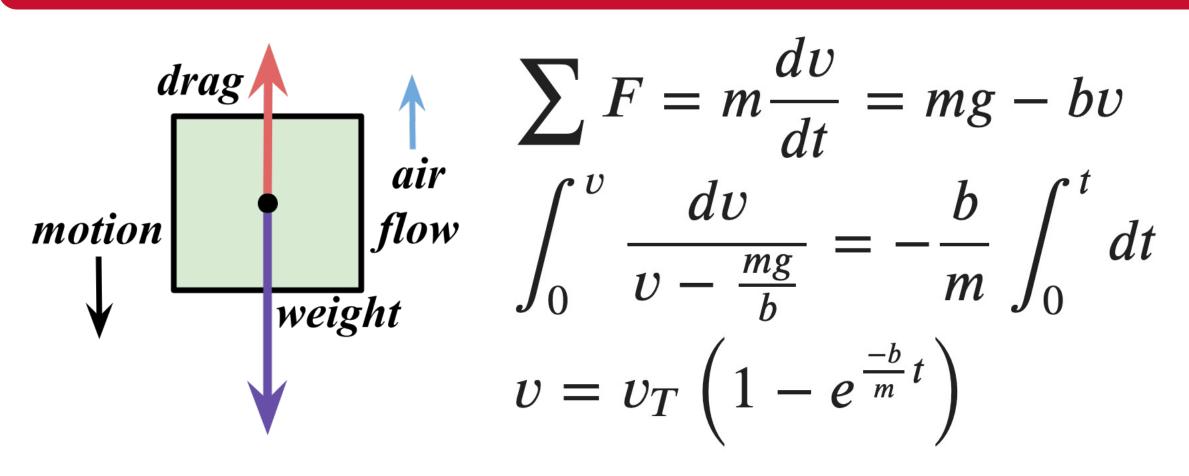


Computational Thinking in Physics

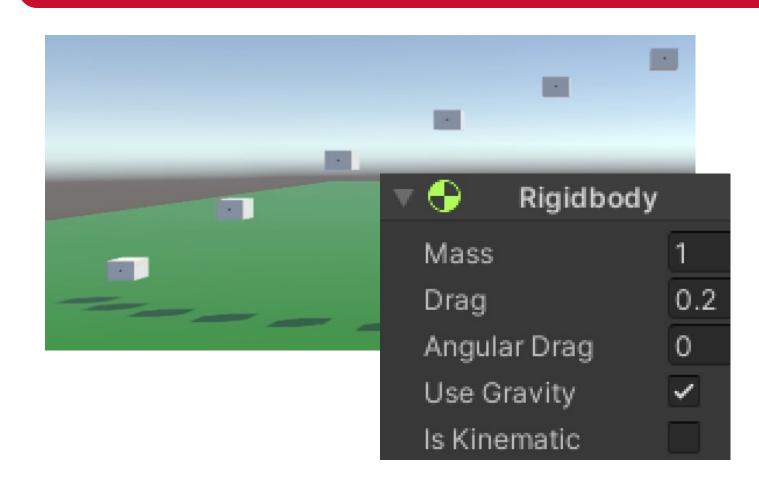


- Highlighted CT Elements Demonstrated¹
- CT More than Students Writing Code
- CT is Integral in Science Learning

Laminar Air Drag

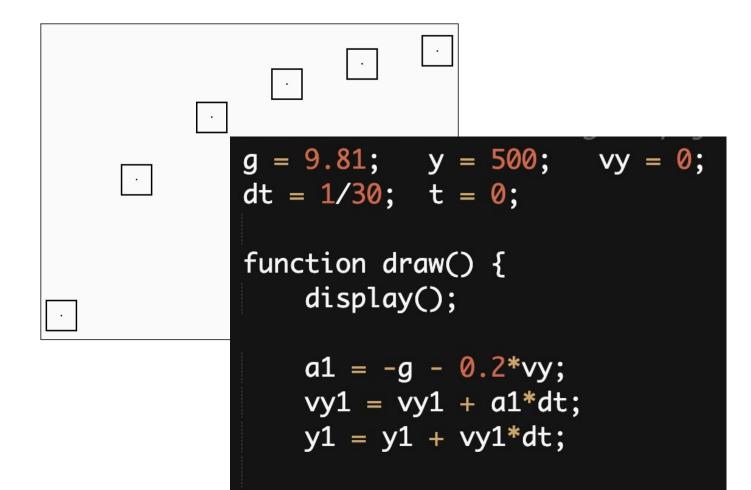


Unity Rigidbody Drag



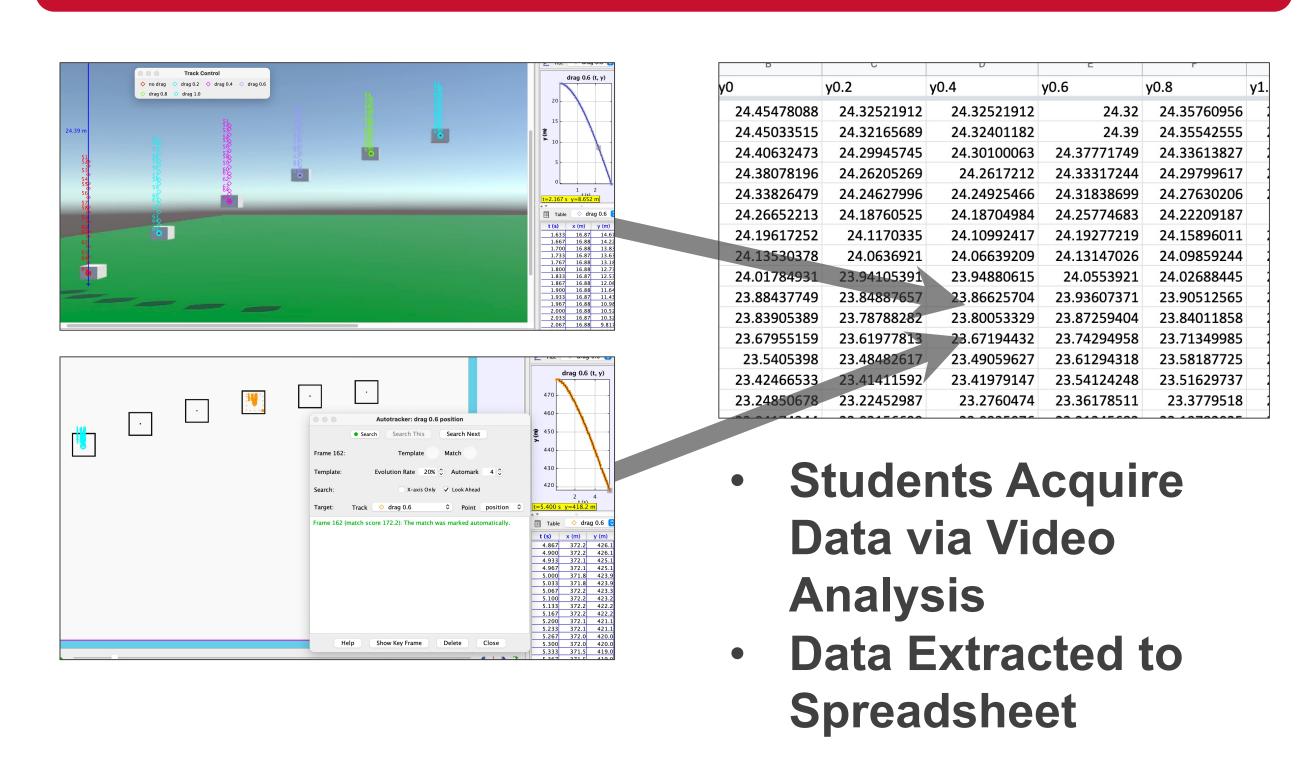
- Drag Not MassDependent
- Hidden Effect on Acceleration
- High Drag Makes
 Objects Seem
 Lighter²

STEMcoding Drag Model

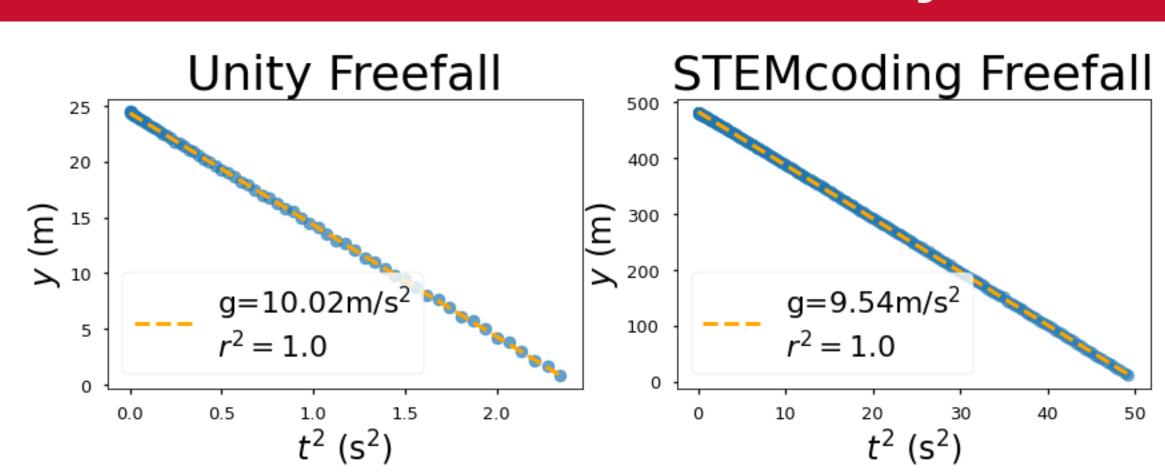


- Student-Focused Platform
- STEMcoding uses
 Euler-Cromer
 Method³
- p5js Auto Iterates draw()

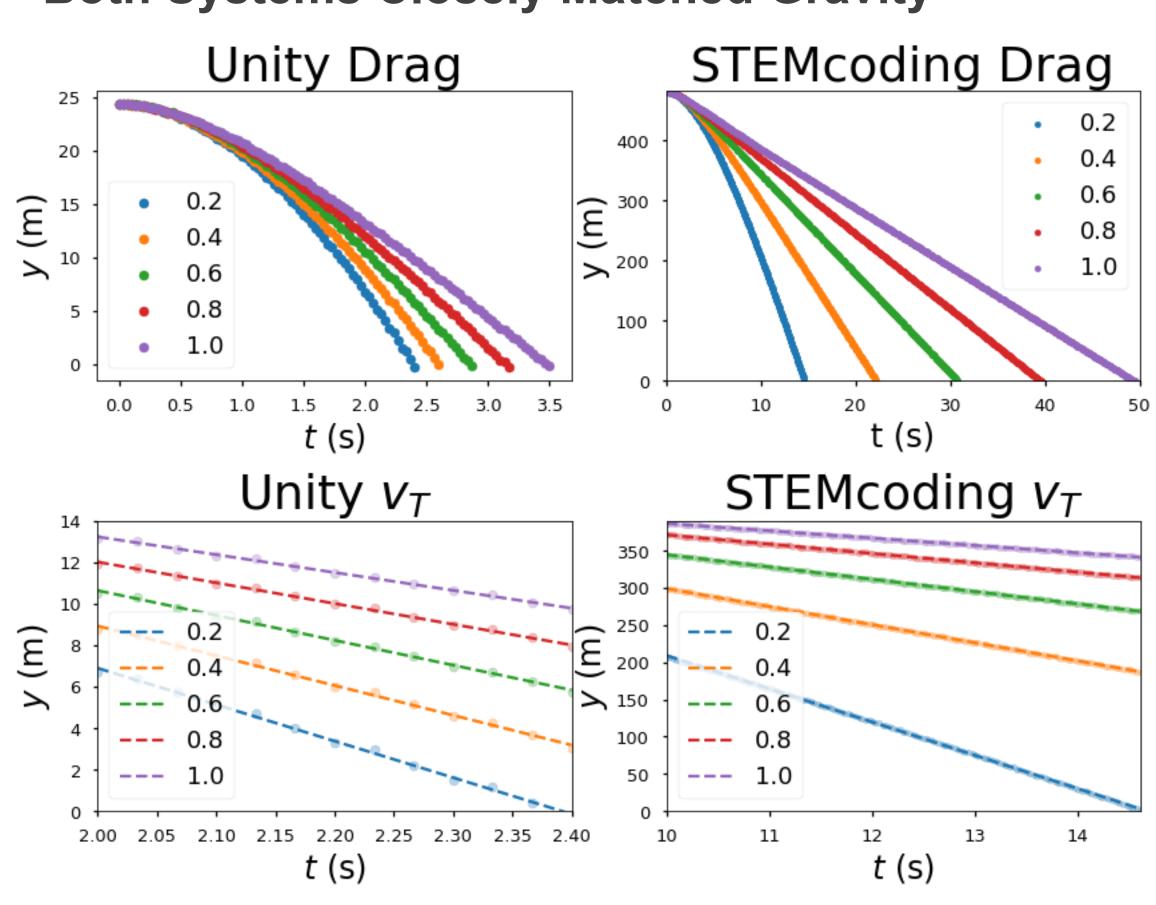
Video Analysis Data Acquisition



Data Reduction and Analysis

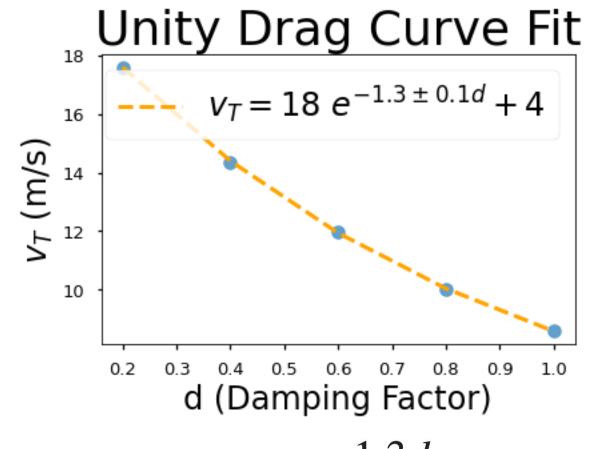


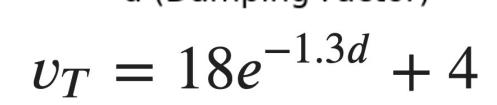
- Freefall Used as Control
- Both Systems Closely Matched Gravity



- Terminal Velocities found via Regression
- Same Variation in Model Drag Values
- Spreadsheet Could Be Used

Unity vs STEMcoding Results



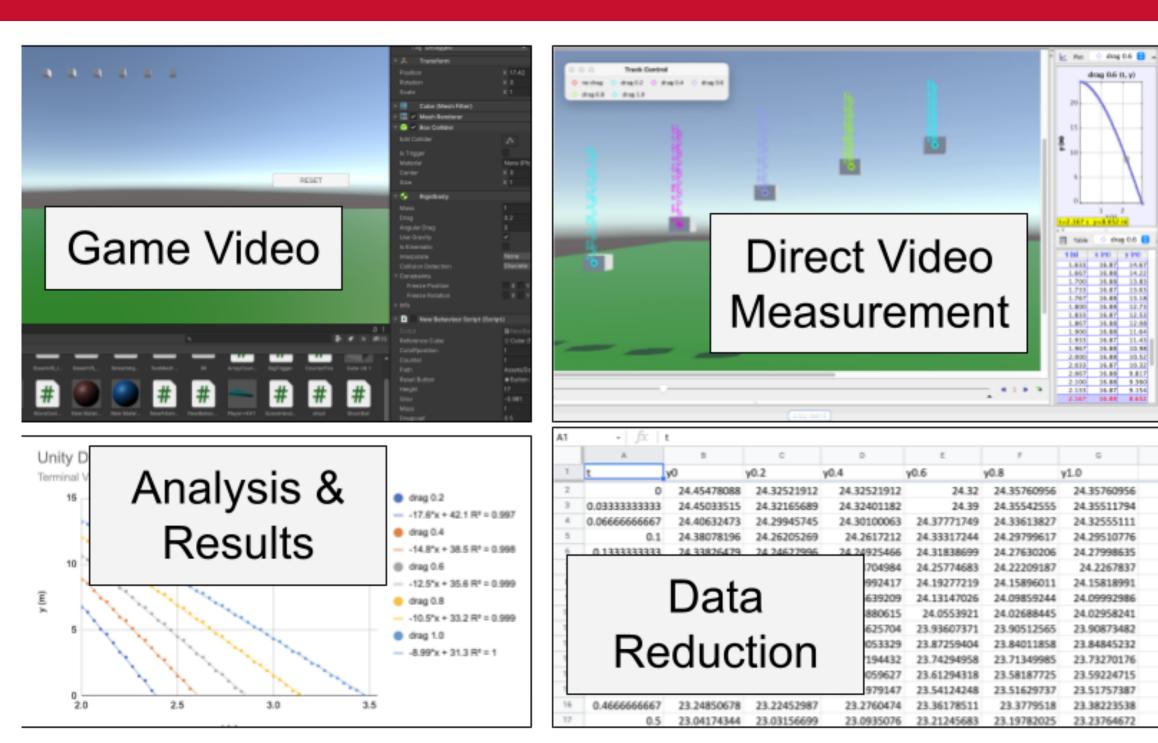


- Unity Drag Calculation
 Not Accurate
- Algorithm Unknown
- STEMcoding Model Fit $n = 1.07 \pm 0.05$ $\ln(b) = n \ln(v_T) + \ln(mg)$ $r^2 = 1.0$ $\log(v_T)$

$$v_T^{1.07} = \frac{mg}{b}$$

 STEMcoding Model Accurately Shows Laminar Air Drag

Model Building in Physics Class



- Students Have Agency
- Open-Ended Exploration
- Computational Thinking In Context
- Encourages Model Building

Acknowledgments

Developed through the High School Teacher Experience in Engineering Design and Manufacturing under the direction of the Department of Engineering Technology and the College of Education at the University of Houston (NSF Grant No. EEC-1855147 principal investigators Dr. W. Zhu and Dr. A. Reyes). Thanks also to doctoral student Arturo Haces-Garcia for help and support.

References

¹Weintrop, D., Beheshti, E., Horn, M., Orton, K., Jona, K., Trouille, L., & Wilensky, U. (2016). Defining Computational Thinking for Mathematics and Science Classrooms. *Journal of Science Education and Technology*, *25*(1), 127–147. https://doi.org/10.1007/s10956-015-9581-5

²Unity. (2021). Unity Manual. https://docs.unity3d.com/Manual/class-Rigidbody.html

³Orban, C., Teeling-Smith, R. M., Smith, J. R. H., & Porter, C. D. (2018). A hybrid approach for using programming exercises in introductory physics. ArXiv, 831.
https://doi.org/10.1119/1.5058449